

SHYAMLAL COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY OF DELHI, SHAHDARA, DELHI-110032

Lesson Plan (18 January -20 May 2024)

B.A (H) Political Science IInd Year 2024

Semester-IV

Course Objective:

This course introduces students to the key debates on the meaning and nature of globalization by addressing its political, economic, social, cultural and technological dimensions. In keeping with the most important debates within the globalization discourse, it imparts an understanding of the working of the world economy, its anchors and resistances offered by global social movements while analyzing the changing nature of relationship between the state and trans-national actors and networks. It then makes the students understand the debates that have been put forth for and against globalization. The course introduces the discourse regarding the Eurocentric formulations of globalization and the ways in which the non-European voices have historically been marginalized in the shaping of Western modernity. Students will also learn about the political, economic and cultural facets of globalization. As a political phenomenon, the course seeks to understand as to how globalization has impacted upon the functioning of the sovereignty of nation-states. In the realm of economy, it introduces the impact of time/space compression upon the macroeconomic structures of trade and finance as well as the structural transformation that information and communications technology has brought in the working of the global political economy. As a cultural phenomenon, the course also discusses the new global mobilizations in the form of global social movements, movements of people across borders and the political and economic impact of global epidemics.

Name of the Faculty:Dr. Niranjan Chichuan

Department: Political Science

Title: **Politics of Globalization (Generic Elective)**

Paper Code:

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S.No.	Date	Topics to be covered
	2024	Conceptualizing Globalisation
1	Unit I	
	January, 18- February 10	I. Is Globalisation New? Historical Perspectives
		II. Approaches to Understand globalisation
		III. The Globalisation Debate
2	Unit II	Globalization: A Eurocentric Project?
	February 11-29	I. The Question of Post-Coloniality
		II. Making Sense of Globalization for the People at the Margins
3	Unit III	Sovereign State in a Globalised World
	March 1-23	I. Political Dimensions
		II. Shift from State to Market?
	March 24-31	Mid-Semester-Break
4	Unit IV	Role of International Institutions: Multi-dimensionality of Globalisation
	April 1-30	I. World Bank, International Monetary Fund, World Trade Organisation and, G-20
		II. The Globalisation of Trade
		III. Global Epidemics and Working of World Health Organization
5	Unit V	Responses and Resistances to Globalization
	May 1-12	I. Global Social Movements
		II. International Migration

(Signature)

(Dr.Niranjan Chichuan)

READING LIST

1.1 Is Globalisation New? Historical Perspectives

Hirst, Paul and Thompson, G. “*Globalisation in Question*” (Third Edition), UK: Polity Press, 2009, pp. 25-52.

Ritzer, George and Paul D. Paul, *Globalization: A Basic Text* (Second Edition), UK: Wiley Blackwell, 2015, pp. 14-53.

1.2 Approaches to Understand Globalisation

Held, D and et. al. "Rethinking Globalisation" in Held, David and Anthony McGrew (eds.) *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate*, (Second Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2003, pp. 60-67.

Ritzer, G and Dean, P. *Globalisation: The Essentials*, UK: Wiley-Blackwell, 2019, pp. 55-92.

1.3 The Globalisation Debate

Bishop, Matthew Louis & Anthony, "The political economies of different Globalizations: Theorising Reglobalization", *Globalizations*, Vol. 18, June 2020, pp. 1- 21.

Keohane, Robert O. and Nye Jr, Joseph S., "What's New? What's Not? (And So What?)" in Held, D and McGrew, A (ed.), *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate* (2nd edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2003, pp. 75-84.

Additional Readings

Held, David and Anthony McGrew (eds.) *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate* (Second Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2000, pp 1-42.

Bhagwati, J. "*In Defence of Globalisation*", UK: Oxford University Press, 2007, pp. 3-36, 199-220.

Dwivedi, Sangit S., "Localisation vs Globalisation: A Conscious Vision of India" in Tyagi, R., S. Mangla and Giri (eds.), *Glocalization and Federal Governance in India*, Bloomsbury. 2019, pp. 141-154.

Michie, Jonathan. (eds.), "Globalisation in Questions?", *Handbook of Globalisation*, UK, Edward Elgar, 2003, pp: 17-79.

McGrew, A. "Globalisation and Global Politics" in Baylis J., Smith and Owens (eds.), *The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press. 2017, pp. 15-31.

Unit 2. Globalization: A Eurocentric Project?

Essential Readings

2.1 The Question of Post-Coloniality

Chatterjee, P. *Our Modernity* (SEPHIS) and (CODESRIA), Rotterdam/Dakar. 1997 pp. 3-20.

Sanjeev Kumar H.M., "Contesting Modernity: Crisis of Democratization in South Asia," *India Quarterly*, LXIV (4), October-December 2008, pp. 124-155.

2.2 Making Sense of Globalization for the People at the Margins

Vandana Shiva, "Ecological Balance in an Era of Globalisation," in Frank J. Lechner and John Boli (eds.), *The Globalization Reader*, Oxford: Blackwell, 2004: pp. 422-429.

Kirsten Foot, "Actors and Activities in the Anti-Human Trafficking Movement," in Jorge Heine and Ramesh Thakur (eds.), *The Dark Side of Globalization*, Tokyo: UN University Press, 2011, pp. 249-265.

Additional Readings

Sen, A. "Introduction" and "The Perspective of Freedom" *Development as freedom* (2nd ed.). New York: Oxford University Press. 2001 pp.1- 34.

Hirst, P. and Thompson, G. "The Future of Globalization", *Cooperation and Conflict*, Vol. 37, No. 3, Special Issue on Globalization, *Cooperation and Conflict*, September 2002, pp. 247-265.

Appadurai, Arjun. *Modernity at Large: Cultural Dimensions of Globalisation*. Minneapolis: University of Minnesota Press, 1996, pp. 66-88.

Ashcroft, Bill, Gareth Griffiths, and Helen Tiffins, eds. *The Empire Writes Back: Theory and Practice in Post-Colonial Literature*. London: Routledge, 1989, pp.1-32; 193-220.

Gustava Esteva and Madhu Suri Prakash, "From Global to Local: Beyond Neo-liberalism to International Hope," in Frank J. Lechner and John Boli (eds.), *The Globalization Reader*, Oxford: Blackwell, 2004: pp. 410-416.

Research Foundation for Science, Technology and Diversity, "Jaiv Panchayat: Biodiversity Protection at the Village Level," in Robin Broad (ed.), *Global Backlash: Citizen Initiatives for a Just World Economy*, Boulder: Rowman and Littlefield, 2002, pp. 269-272.

Unit 3. Sovereign State in a Globalised World

Essential Readings

3.1 Political Dimensions

Bull, Hedley. "Beyond the state system?" in Held, David and Anthony McGrew (eds.) *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate* (Second Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2000, pp 577-582.

Elizabeth, A. and Ozioko, M. V, *Effect of Globalisation on Sovereignty of States*, UN Document, 2000, pp. 256-270.

3.2 Shift from State to Market?

Susan Strange, "The Declining Authority of States," in Frank J. Lechner and John Boli (eds.), *The Globalization Reader*, Oxford: Blackwell, 2004: pp. 219-224.

Jessica T. Mathews, "Power Shift," in David Held and Anthony McGrew (eds.), *The Global Transformations Reader: An Introduction to the Globalisation Debate* (Second Edition). Cambridge: Polity Press, Blackwell Publishing, 2003, pp. 204-212.

Unit 4. Role of International Institutions: Multi-dimensionality of Globalisation

Essential Readings

4.1 World Bank, International Monetary Fund, World Trade Organisation and, G-20

Coffey Peter, Riley, Robert, *Reform of the International Institutions - The IMF, World Bank and the WTO*, Part-2, Edward Elgar Publishing, 2006, pp. 12-84.

Dash, P., Shaw, Khandelwal, "Evolution of G20 Process: From Crisis Management to Development Cooperation", *G 20 Digest*, pp. 5-12. Available at: https://www.g20-insights.org/wp-content/uploads/2020/01/Dash_Shaw_Khandelwal_Evolution_G20.pdf

4.2 The Globalisation of Trade

Woods, N. "International Political Economy in an Age of Globalisation", and Watson, M. "Global Trade and Global Finance", in Baylis J., Smith and Owens (eds.) *The Globalisation of World Politics: An Introduction to International Relations*, New York: Oxford University Press. 2017, pp. 243-257, 417-428.

4.3. Global Epidemics and Working of World Health Organization

Editors, CFR. "What does the World Health Organisation do?" *Council on Foreign Relations*, 29 Jan. 2021, New York: 1-14. <https://www.cfr.org/backgrounder/what-does-world-health-organization-do>

Lee, Kelley and Julliane Piper, "The WHO and Covid-19 Pandemic", *Global Governance and Review of Multilateral Organizations*, 2020. <https://brill.com/view/journals/gg/gg-overview.xml>

Additional Readings

Stiglitz, J. "The Promise of Global Institutions", *Globalisation and its Discontents*, New York: Norton, 2002, pp. 3-22.

Cypher, J. and Dietz, J. "The International Monetary Fund, the World Bank and Foreign Aid", *The Process of Economic Development*. New York: Routledge, 2009, pp. 555-591.

Oatley, Thomas, “Trade and Development: Import Substitution Industrialization”, *International Political Economy: Interests and Institutions in the Global Economy*, 2011. 5th ed, pp. 111-132.

Hoekman, B. and Kostecki, M, “The Trading System in Perspective”, *The Political Economy of the World Trading System: From GATT to WTO*, 3rd Ed, 2009, New York: OUP, pp. 7-57.

Friedman, T., *Lexus and the Olive Tree: Understanding Globalization*, 2000, New York: Anchor, pp. 101-142.

Gilpin, Robert, *The Challenge of Global Capitalism: The World Economy in the 21st Century*, USA: Princeton University Press, 2000, pp. 15-52, 293–324.

Charles, Cliff. *The Role of the World Health Organisation in the International System*. London: Chatham House, 2013: 1-51.

Lorena, Barberia et.al. “The Political Science of Covid-19: An Introduction”, *Social Science Quarterly*, 2021. pp. 2045-2054.

Lebni Javed Y. and Abbas Jaffar et al., “How the COVID-19 pandemic affected economic, social, political, and cultural factors: A lesson from Iran”, *Journal of Social Psychiatry*, 2021, 63 (7). pp: 298-300

Unit 5. Responses and Resistances to Globalization

Essential Readings

5.1 Global Social Movements

Donatella della Porta, et al, “The Study of Social Movements: Recurring Questions” and “Social Movements and Democracy”, *Social Movements in a Globalising World*, UK: Macmillan, 1999, pp. 3-23; 223-248.

5.2 International Migration

Keeley, B. “International Migration: The Human Face of Globalisation”, OECD, 2009, pp: 9-40

Inglis Christine et al (edited), “Introduction,” in *The Handbook of International Migration*, New Delhi: Sage Publication, 2020, pp. 1-17

Additional Readings

Khagram, Sanjeev et al (ed.) “Women’s Rights are Human Rights”, and “Globalisation, Global Alliances, and the Narmada Movement”, *Restructuring World Politics: Transnational*

Social Movements: Social Movements, Protest, and Contention, Volume 14, MN: University of Minnesota Press. 2002. pp. 96-122; pp. 231-244

Berger, S., “Globalisation and Politics”, *Annual Review of Political Science*, 2000, vol- 3, pp. 43-62.

Schaeffer, Robert K. *Social Movement and Global Social Change: The Rising Tide*, UK: Rowman & Littlefield, 2014, pp. 1-18.

Tarrow, S. “The Global in the Local: Global Framing”, *The New Transnational Activism*, New York: Cambridge University Press, 2005, pp 35-59.

Suggestive readings

Gottlieb, G. “*Nation against State: New Approach to Ethnic Conflicts and The Decline of Sovereignty*”, New York: Council on Foreign Press, 1993, pp: 6-47

Smith, G. and Naim, M. *Altered States: Globalization, Sovereignty and Governance*, IDRC, 2000. pp. 5-20.

Hardt, M. and Negri, A., “Passages of Sovereignty”, *Empire*, England: Harvard University Press, 2000 pp. 67-183.

Stiglitz, J. E., *Globalization and Its Discontents Revisited: Anti-Globalization in the Era of Trump*, New York: W.W. Norton & Company, 2018. pp. 89-132

कोसर् से सम्बन्धित □ हंद □ मध्यम क □ पुस्तक □

दुबे, अभय कुमार (संपादक), भारत का भूमंडल □ करण, लोक □ चंतन ग्रंथमाला, नई □ दल्ल □: वाणी प्रकाशन, २००३

पंत, पुष्पेश, भूमंडल □ करण एवं भारत, नई □ दल्ल □: एक्सेसपिब्ल □ शंग, २०१६

खन्ना, वीएन, अंतराष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध, नॉएडा (उप्र): □ वकास पिब्ल □ शंग हाउस, २०२०

चक्रवर्त □, □ बद्दयुत एवं प्रकाश चंद कंडपाल, वैश्वीकृत दु □ नया म □ लोक प्रशासन: □ सद्धान्त और पद्ध □ तयां, २०१८

भागर्व, नरेश, वैश्वीकरण: समाज शात्रीय प □ रप्रे □ य, २०१४

पांडेय, ब्रज कुमार , भूमंडल □ करण क □ समझ , महावीर प्रकाशन □ दल्ल □

SHYAMLAL COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY OF DELHI, SHAHDARA, DELHI-110032

Lesson Plan (18 January -20 May 2024)

B.A (H) Political Science IInd Year 2024

Semester-IV

Course Objective: The aim of this course is to familiarize students with institutions that are significant in the functioning of Indian democracy. It is designed to help students get a thorough understanding of the different functions performed by public institutions including maintaining law and order, eliciting accountability from the state, regulating the institutional space, and enhancing state accountability and its capacity to frame and implement social and economic policies. The purpose is to make students aware of the complex functions performed by the institutions of the state in contemporary contexts.

Name of the Faculty:Dr. Niranjan Chichuan

Department: Political Science

Title: **Public Institutions in India**

Paper Code:

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S.No.	Date	Topics to be covered
	2024	
1	Unit I	Studying Public Institutions
	January, 18- February 10	Studying Public Institutions
2	Unit II	Framing Public Policy
	February 11-29	Niti Aayog
3	Unit III	Conducting Elections
	March 1-23	Election Commission of India (ECI)
	March 24-31	Mid-Semester-Break
4	Unit IV	Securing Citizens

	April 1-10	The Police
5	Unit V	Ensuring Rights
	April 11-25	National Human Rights Commission of India (NHRC)
6	Unit VI	Regulatory Institutions
	April 26-30	Reserve Bank of India (RBI)
7	Unit VII	Transparency and Accountability
	May 1-12	Comptroller and Auditor General (CAG)
		Central Vigilance Commissioner (CVC)

(Signature)

(Dr.Niranjan Chichuan)

READING LIST

1. Studying Public Institutions

D. Kapur, P. B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav eds. (2017), Rethinking Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, [Introduction, pp. 1-32].

D. Kapur and P. B. Mehta eds. (2005), Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press [Introduction, pp. 1-27].

2. Framing Public Policy: Niti Aayog

A. Rajan, (2016), 'The Institutional Identity of India's Niti Aayog', Indian Journal of Public Administration, Vol.LXII, No.1, January-March 2016, pp.111-117.

S. Mehrotra and S. Guichard eds. (2020), Planning in the 20th Century and Beyond: India's Planning Commission and the Niti Aayog, Cambridge, Cambridge University Press, [S. Guichard and S. Mehrotra, 'Planning for a 21st Century India' (Chapter One: pp. 1-22); P. Sen,

'Plan, but Do Not Over-plan: Lessons for Niti Aayog' (Chapter 13: pp. 264-282); S. Mehrotra, 'Why Does India Need a Central Planning Institution in the 21st Century' (Chapter 14: pp.283- 217)

3. Conducting Elections: Election Commission of India

E. Sridharan and M. Vaishnav (2017), 'Election Commission of India', in D. Kapur, P.B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav (eds.) Rethinking Public Institutions in India, New Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 417-463.

U.K. Singh and A. Roy (2018), 'Regulating the Electoral Domain: The Election Commission of India', Indian Journal of Public Administration, 17 August 2018.

S. Kumar (2022), *Elections in India: An Overview*, Routledge, London and New York.

U. Singh and A. Roy (2019), *Election Commission of India: Institutionalising Democratic Uncertainties*, Oxford University Press, Delhi.

4. Securing Citizens: The Police

A. Verma, (2005), 'The Police in India', in D. Kapur and P. B. Mehta eds., *Public Institutions in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 194-257.

A. Verma, (2007), 'Police Agencies and Coercive Power', in S. Ganguli, L. Diamond and M. F. Plattner eds., *The State of India's Democracy*, Baltimore, Johns Hopkins University Press, pp.121-142.

R. K. Raghavan (2000), 'The India Police: Expectations of a Democratic Polity', in F. R. Frankel, Z. Hasan, R. Bhargava and B. Arora eds., *Transforming India: Social and Political Dynamics of Democracy*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 288-313.

B. Jauregui, (2017), *Provisional Authority: Public, Order, and Security in India*, Ranikhet, Permanent Black.

Second Administration Reforms Commission, (2007), 'Public Order' (Fifth Report), Delhi, ARC, Government of India.

5. Ensuring Rights: NHRC

S. Sen, (2018) *National Human Rights Commission*, Delhi, Aakaar Books.

U. K. Singh, (2018) 'The 'Inside-Outside' Body: National Human Rights Commission of India', *Economic and Political Weekly*, Vol. LIII, No. 5, 2018.

S. Cardenas (2014), *Chains of Justice*, Philadelphia, University of Pennsylvania Press.

Asian NGO Network on National Human Rights Institutions, (2019), *Mission Report on the Performance of National Human Rights Commission of India*, Bangkok and Geneva, ForumAsia.

6. Regulatory Institutions: RBI

E. D'Souza, (2005), 'Reserve Bank of India: The Way Forward', in Devesh Kapur, Pratap

Bhanu Mehta and Milan Vaishnav eds., *Rethinking Public Institutions in India*, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp. 139-179.

D. Khatkhate, (2005), 'Reserve Bank of India: A Study in the Separation and Attrition of

Powers', in Devesh Kapur and Pratap Bhanu Mehta eds., Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp.320-350.

7. Public Accountability: CAG, CVC

E. Sridharan (2017), 'Institutions of Internal Accountability', in D. Kapur, P.B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav eds., Rethinking Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp.269-296.

A. Mukhopadhyay, (2017) 'Foregrounding Financial Accountability in Governance', in D. Kapur, P. B. Mehta and M. Vaishnav eds., Rethinking Public Institutions in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, pp.297-338.

SHYAMLAL COLLEGE, UNIVERSITY OF DELHI, SHAHDARA, DELHI-110032

Lesson Plans (18 January-20 May, 2024)

B.A (H) Political Science IIIrd Year 2024

Semester-VI

Course Objective

This course aims to expose the students to the manner in which the questions of politics have been posed in terms that have implications for larger questions of thought and existence in society and is being solved. By introducing the philosophers from different traditions students will be able to answer few fundamental political questions: Why do we live in political communities? What is the 'best' form of government? How human nature influences political decision making? How and in what circumstances we need to resist bad rulers?.

Name of the Faculty:Dr. Niranjan Chichuan

Department: Political Science

Title: **Modern Political Philosophy**

Paper Code:

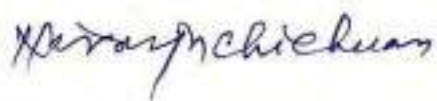
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S.No.	Date	Topics to be covered
1	2024	Modernity and its discourses
	January 18- 31	Kant on Modernity, Faith on Reason, Understanding Nature's nature
2		Romantics
		Jean Jacques Rousseau
	February 1-22	Critique of Modernity; State of Nature (evolution of Nobel savage, what corrupts the society?), Origin of inequality, General Will; direct democracy; self-government;
		Mary Wollstonecraft
	February 24-29	Women and paternalism; critique of Rousseau's idea of education

		and proposed educational reforms; legal rights and representation
3		Liberal socialist
		John Stuart Mill
	March 1-23	Mill's hedonistic principle of utility; difference with other utilitarian, Liberty, suffrage and change in democracy; rights of minorities; subjection of women
	Mid Semester Break	March 24-31
4		Radicals
		Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel
	April 1-12	Ethical life: family, civil society and state
	April 13-25	Ethical life: family, civil society and state
		Karl Marx
	April 26- May 12	Difference with other kinds of materialism; Concepts of values; critique of Capitalism; inevitability of class struggle; establishment of utopian society

(Dr.Niranjan Chichuan)



Reading List

I. Modernity and its discourses

Kant Immanuel (1784) 'What is Enlightenment?' available at
<http://theliterarylink.com/kant.html>, Accessed: 19.04.2013

S. Hall (1992) 'Introduction', in *Formations of Modernity* UK: Polity Press pages 1-16

B. Nelson, (2008) *Western Political Thought*. New York: Pearson Longman, pp. 221-255.

Rawls, J. *Lectures on the History of Political Philosophy*, Lectures on Rousseau, Harvard University Press, London pp: 191-229.

II. Romantics

M. Keens-Soper, (2003) 'Jean Jacques Rousseau: The Social Contract', in M. Forsyth and M. Keens-Soper (eds) *A Guide to the Political Classics: Plato to Rousseau*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 171-202.

C. Jones, (2002) 'Mary Wollstonecraft's *Vindications* and their Political Tradition' in C. Johnson (ed.) *The Cambridge Companion to Mary Wollstonecraft*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, pp. 42-58.

III. Liberal socialist

Ramaswamy, Shushila (2018), *Women in Political Thought: the Quest for Gender Equality and Beyond*, New Delhi: Orient Black Swan, pp.128-178.

Mill, J.S. 'On Liberty' and other writings, Chapters 1, 3, and 4

Mill, J.S. *Utilitarianism*, Indianapolis: Hackett Publishing, 2001, Chapters 1, 2, and 4

Rawls, J. *Lectures on the History of Political Philosophy*, Lectures on Mill, Harvard University Press, London, pp. 251-314

Action, H.B (1972), *John Stuart Mill: Utilitarianism, Liberty and Representative Government*, David Campbell Publishers Ltd.

H. Magid (1987) 'John Stuart Mill', in L. Strauss and J. Cropsey, (eds), *History of Political Philosophy*, 2nd edition. Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 784-801.

P. Kelly (2003) 'J.S. Mill on Liberty', in D. Boucher, and P. Kelly, (eds.) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 324-359.

IV. Radicals

Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel, *Philosophy of Right*

J. Cropsey, (1987) 'Karl Marx', in L. Strauss and J. Cropsey (eds) *History of Political Philosophy*, 2nd Edition. Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 802-828.

L. Wilde, (2003) 'Early Marx', in D. Boucher and P. Kelly, P. (eds) *Political Thinkers: From Socrates to the Present*. New York: Oxford University Press, pp. 404-435.

Additional Resources:

A. Bloom (1987) 'Jean-Jacques Rousseau', in Strauss, L. and Cropsey, J. (eds.) *History of Political Philosophy*, 2nd edition. Chicago: Chicago University Press, pp. 559-580.

A. Skoble and T. Machan (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 328-354.

B. Ollman (1991) *Marxism: An Uncommon Introduction*, New Delhi: Sterling Publishers.

G. Blakely and V. Bryson (2005) *Marx and Other Four Letter Words*, London: Pluto

A. Skoble, and T. Machan (2007) *Political Philosophy: Essential Selections*, New Delhi: Pearson Education, pp. 286-327.

H. Arendt (1958), *The Origins of Totalitarianism*, New York: The World Publishing Company.